

# SDS

## Safety Data Sheet

per 29 CFR 1910.1200



THE Ames Laboratory

Creating Materials & Energy Solutions

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

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# Europium

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### 1 PRODUCT AND SUPPLIER IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name:** Europium - pieces, ingot, sheet, foil, rod

**Formula:** Eu

**Supplier:** Ames Laboratory, US DOE  
Materials Preparation Center  
121 Metals Development  
Ames, IA 50010 USA

**Telephone:** 515-294-5236

**Fax:** 515-294-8727

**Email:** [mpc@ameslab.gov](mailto:mpc@ameslab.gov)

**Emergency:** 515-294-3483 (24 hour)

**Recommended Uses:** Scientific Research

### 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**GHS Classification (29 CFR 1910.1200):** Water reactive solid, flammable.

**GHS Label Elements:**



**Signal Word:** Danger

**Hazard Statements:** H228 Flammable solid, H261 In contact with water releases flammable gas.

**Precautionary Statements:** P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces - No smoking, P223 Do not allow contact with water, P231+P232 Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture, P370+P378 In case of fire: Use Class D dry chemical extinguishing agent for extinction, P422 Store contents under inert gas.

### 3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

**Ingredient:** Europium

**CAS#:** 7440-53-1

**%:** 100

**EC#:** 231-161-7

### 4 FIRST AID MEASURES

**INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air, keep warm and quiet, give oxygen if breathing is difficult. Seek medical attention.

**INGESTION:** Quickly wipe material from mouth and rinse with water. Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention.

**SKIN:** Remove contaminated clothing, brush material off skin, wash affected area with soap and water. Seek medical attention if symptoms persist.

**EYES:** Flush eyes with lukewarm water, including under upper and lower eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if symptoms persist.

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed:** May cause irritation. See section 11 for more information.

**Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment:** No other relevant information available.

### 5 FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use Class D dry powder extinguishing agent.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** Do not use water.

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**Specific Hazards Arising from the Material:** Flammable when exposed to heat, spark or flame. Will react with water liberating hydrogen gas and europium hydroxide. May emit fumes of europium oxide under fire conditions.

**Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters:** Full face, self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

### **6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment, and Emergency Procedures:** Wear appropriate respiratory and protective equipment specified in section 8. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust or fume. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Isolate spill area.

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up:** Sweep or scoop spilled product and place in a closed container for further handling and disposal. Do not use water for spill clean-up. Use only non-sparking tools and natural bristle brushes.

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not flush to sewer, stream, or other bodies of water. Do not allow to enter drains or to be released to the environment.

### **7 HANDLING AND STORAGE**

**Precautions for Safe Handling:** Europium is extremely reactive to oxygen and water/moisture. Handle in an enclosed, controlled process. Handle under dry protective gas such as argon. Use non-sparking tools. Protect from sources of ignition. Do not allow contact with water. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wash thoroughly before eating or smoking. See section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

**Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities:** Europium metal should be stored in tightly-closed containers under argon or mineral oil. Keep away from sparks, heat and flame. Storage area should be free of combustibles and ignition sources. Protect from water/moisture. Do not store together with acids or oxidizers. See section 10 for more information on incompatible materials.

### **8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Exposure Limits:** Europium

**OSHA/PEL:** No exposure limit established

**ACGIH/TLV:** No exposure limit established

**Appropriate Engineering Controls:** Handle in a humidity controlled atmosphere. Handle in an enclosed, controlled process under dry argon. Use local exhaust to maintain exposure at low levels. Whenever possible the use of local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls is the preferred method of controlling exposure to airborne dust and fume to meet established occupational exposure limits. Do not use tobacco or food in work area. Wash thoroughly before eating or smoking. Do not blow dust off clothing or skin with compressed air. Prepare for the possibility of a fire. Keep extinguishing agents, tools for handling and protective clothing readily available.

**Individual Protection Measures, Such as Personal Protective Equipment:**

**Respiratory Protection:** Wear a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator when high concentrations are present.

**Eye Protection:** Always wear approved chemical splash proof goggles.

**Skin Protection:** Rubber gloves, flame retardant protective work clothing.

### **9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Appearance:**

**Form:** Solid in various forms

**Color:** Gray metallic

**Odor:** Not determined

**Odor Threshold:** Not determined

**pH:** N/A

**Melting Point:** 822 °C

**Boiling Point:** 1527 °C

**Flash Point:** N/A

**Evaporation Rate:** N/A

**Flammability:** Flammable solid

**Upper Flammable Limit:** No data

**Lower Flammable Limit:** No data

**Vapor Pressure:** No data

**Vapor Density:** N/A

**Relative Density (Specific Gravity):** 5.25 g/cc

**Solubility in H<sub>2</sub>O:** Decomposes

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**Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined  
**Autoignition Temperature:** No data  
**Decomposition Temperature:** No data  
**Viscosity:** N/A

### 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity:** No data

**Chemical Stability:** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Finely divided metal may ignite spontaneously in air. Reacts with water releasing flammable hydrogen gas.

**Incompatible Materials:** Water/moisture, air, strong acids, acid chlorides, strong oxidizing agents, halogens.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Europium oxides, hydrogen gas.

### 11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Likely Routes of Exposure:** Inhalation, skin and eyes.

**Symptoms of Exposure:** May cause irritation.

**Acute and Chronic Effects:** No data

**Acute Toxicity:** No data

**Carcinogenicity:** **NTP:** Not identified as carcinogenic **IARC:** Not identified as carcinogenic

To the best of our knowledge the chemical, physical and toxicological characteristics of the substance are not fully known.

### 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity:** No data

**Persistence and Degradability:** No data

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** No data

**Mobility in Soil:** No data

**Other Adverse Effects:** Do not allow material to be released to the environment. No further relevant information available.

### 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste Disposal Method:**

**Product:** Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations.

**Packaging:** Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations.

### 14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT/ADR/IATA/IMDG Regulations:**

**UN Number:** UN3132

**UN Proper Shipping Name:** Water reactive solid, flammable, n.o.s. (Europium)

**Transport Hazard Class:** 4.3, 4.1

**Packing Group:** III

**Marine Pollutant:** No

**Special Precautions:** Warning: flammable solid. releases flammable gas in contact with water.

### 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION

**TSCA Listed:** All components are listed.

**Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP):** Flammable solid, category 1; Substances which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, category 1.

**Canada WHMIS Classification (CPR, SOR/88-66):** Class B, Division 4 - Flammable solid; Class B, Division 6 - Reactive flammable material.

**HMIS Ratings:** **Health:** 1 **Flammability:** 3 **Physical:** 2

**NFPA Ratings:** **Health:** 1 **Flammability:** 3 **Reactivity:** 2 **Special Hazard:** W

**Chemical Safety Assessment:** A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

### 16 OTHER INFORMATION

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**Prepared by:** The Materials Preparation Center at Ames Laboratory  
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